

Ugo Panizza

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EMPLOYMENT

- 2012– **Geneva Graduate Institute**, Professor of Economics and Pictet Chair in Finance and Development
- Head of the Department of International Economics (2024–; 2013–16)
 - Head of Track on Sustainable Trade and Finance (2021–)
 - Director & Deputy Director of the Centre for Finance and Development (2012–)
- 2006–12 **United Nations Trade and Development (UNCTAD)**, Chief of the Debt and Finance Analysis Unit
- 1998–2006 **Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department**, Senior Economist (LOA August 2000 – September 2001)
- 2000–01 **American University of Beirut, Department of Economics**, Assistant Professor
- 1997–98 **University of Turin, Department of Economics**, Assistant Professor
- 1996–97 **The World Bank, Africa Region**, Economist/Consultant
- 1993–96 **The Johns Hopkins University**, Lecturer and Teaching Assistant
- 1991–92 **R&P Ricerche e Progetti**, Junior Economist

Other Appointments & Teaching Experience

- **Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)**, Vice President (2019-)
- **International Centre for Monetary and Banking Studies (ICMB)**, Director (2018-)
- **SECODEV, Coopération au Développement**, Board Member, pro bono (2024-)
- **Long-Term Investors@UniTo**, Visiting Fellow (2020-21),
- **Bank for International Settlements**, Visiting Fellow (2019)
- **Geneva Graduate Institute**, Visiting Professor (2008-12)
- **CORIFE Piemonte**. Lecturer (1997)
- Consulted with the **International Monetary Fund**, the **Asian Development Bank**, the **Inter-American Development Bank**, the **United Nations**, the **World Bank**, the **European Court of Auditors**, and **S&P**.
- Executive Education courses in: **Azerbaijan**, **Bosnia-Herzegovina**, **China**, **Colombia**, **Egypt**, **Lebanon**, **Peru**, **Saudi Arabia**, **Serbia**, **Tanzania**, **Tunisia**, **Uganda**, and **Vietnam**.

AFFILIATIONS, PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES, GRANTS, AND AWARDS

Affiliations

- **Fondazione Luigi Einaudi**, Fellow (2018-)
- **Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)**, Fellow (2015-)
- **Osservatorio delle Economie Emergenti**, Corresponding Member (2017-)
- **Academic Circle of the Public Debt Management Network of the Italian Treasury and OECD**, Member (2009-)
- **Sovereign Debt Forum**, Affiliated Scholar (2025-)
- **Department of Public Policy and Collective Choices (POLIS) University of Eastern Piedmont**, Corre-

sponding Member (2001-)

Membership in Editorial Boards

- **Journal of the European Economic Association** (2022-)
- **Oxford Open Economics**, Editor in Chief (2021-)
- **International Development Policy**, Editor in Chief, (2019-2024) member of the editorial board (2013-18)
- **Revue d'Économie du Développement** (2023-)
- **Journal of Globalization and Development**, Guest Editor (with A. Presbitero) of a special issue of the *On Sovereign Debt and Development* (2022-23)
- **Review of Development Finance** (2015-)
- **Review of Economics and Institutions** (2013-)
- **The Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi. An Interdisciplinary Journal of Economics, History and Political Science** (2017-)
- **Rivista di Politica Economica** (2019-)
- **IMF Economic Review** (2016-2021)
- **World Bank Economic Review** (2012-16)
- **Economia**, Editor and Associate Editor, (2008-2017)
- **Journal of Economic Systems** (2012-15)

Membership in Scientific Committees

- **Fondazione Luigi Einaudi** (2024-)
- **Long-Term Investors@UniTo** (2020-)
- **Bilateral Assistance and Capacity Building for Central Banks** (2014-)
- **TCX Fund** (2007-10)
- **Latin American Economic Association (LACEA)**, Member of the Executive Committee (2009-13)
- **Committee on International Economic Policy and Reform**, Brookings Institution (2013-17)
- **Economic Policy Panel** (2016-17)
- **Latin Finance Network Panel** (2005-2010)

Grants & Awards

- **Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF)**, *Internal Carbon Pricing*, joint with Julien Daubanes (DTU); CHF 1,200,000 (2025-29)
- **Swiss Network for International Studies (SNIS)**, *Sovereign Debt in the Aftermath of the Pandemic: Improving Data to Prevent Debt Crises*; CHF 250,000 (2022-24)
- **Pu Shan Award** for Distinguished Paper on World Economics (2023)
- **Latin American Economic Association (LACEA)**, Honorary Member (2013-)
- **IDB Most Outstanding Team Award** (2002)
- **Open Economies Review**, Second Place Prize Award for the best article published in 1997
- **Fellowship Luciano Jona** by Sanpaolo Bank (1992-94)
- **Coripe Piemonte Fellowship** (1990-91)

EDUCATION

1992–97	Ph.D. and M.A. in Economics, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
1990–91	Master in Economics, Coripe Piemonte, Turin, Italy
1985–90	Laurea in Political Sciences, University of Turin, Italy

PUBLICATIONS

Books & eBooks

- [1] *The Economic Consequences of the Second Trump Administration: A Preliminary Assessment* (editor, with Gary Gensler, Simon Johnson, and Beatrice Weder di Mauro), CEPR, First Edition June 2025; Second Edition December 2025.
- [2] *Shaping Africa's Post-Covid Recovery* (editor, with Rabah Arezki and Simeon Djankov), CEPR, 2021.
- [3] *Publishing and Measuring Success in Economics* (editor, with Sebastian Galiani), CEPR, 2020.
- [4] *Covid-19 in Developing Economies* (editor, with Simeon Djankov), CEPR, 2020.
- [5] *Global Debt Dynamics: Crises, Lessons, Governance* (editor, with Andreas Antoniadis), Routledge, 2019.
- [6] *Bond Markets in Latin America* (editor, with Eduardo Borensztein, Kevin Cowan, and Barry Eichengreen), MIT Press, 2008.
- [7] *Living with Debt: How to Limit the Risks of Sovereign Finance* (with Eduardo Borensztein and Eduardo Levy Yeyati), Harvard University Press for the IDB, 2006.

Journal Articles

- [8] Cambodias Dirty Debt (with M. Gulati and M. Weidemaier) *Virginia Journal of International Law* (Forthcoming)
- [9] Comparing Financial Returns: National Development Banks vs Commercial Banks (with Y. Zou and J. Xu) *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal* (Forthcoming)
- [10] On the Benefits of Repaying (with Francesca Caselli, Matilde Faralli and Paolo Manasse), *Journal of the European Economic Association* (2026)
- [11] Public Investment Quality and Sovereign Risk (with Amat Adarov), *Journal of International Money & Finance* (2026)
- [12] IMF Programs and Borrowing Costs: Does Size Matter? (with S. Chahine and G. Suedekum), *European Economic Review* (2025)
- [13] Long-Term Debt Sustainability in Emerging Market Economies: A Counterfactual Analysis, *Review of Development Finance* (2025)
- [14] Do Countries Default in Bad Times? The Role of Alternative Detrending Techniques, *Economics Letters* (2025)
- [15] Corporate Foreign Bond Issuance and Interfirm Loans in China (with Y. Huang and R. Portes), *Journal of International Economics* (2024)
- [16] Bank Ownership Around the World, *Journal of Banking & Finance* (2024)
- [17] A Generation of Italian Economists, (with Enrico Nano, and Martina Viarengo), *Labour Economics* (2024)
- [18] Obscure Contract Terms: An Inadvertent Pricing Experiment (with S. Choi, M. Gulati, R. Scott, and M. Weidemaier), *Capital Markets Law Journal* (2024)
- [19] The 2012 Greek Retrofit and Borrowing Costs in the European Periphery (with P. Bolton, X. Fu, and M. Gulati), *Journal of Law & Empirical Analysis* (2024)
- [20] Risk, Contract Terms and Maturity in the Sovereign Bond Market (with M. Bradley, I. De Lira Salvatierra, and M. Gulati), *Journal of Financial Regulation* (April 2024)
- [21] Sovereign Debt Puzzles (with Patrick Bolton and Mitu Gulati) *Annual Review of Financial Economics* (November 2023)
- [22] On Debt and Climate (with P. Bolton, L. Buchheit, M. Gulati, B. Weder di Mauro, and J. Zettelmeyer), *Oxford Open Economics* (September 2023)
- [23] Yet it Endures: The Persistence of Original Sin (with Barry Eichengreen and Ricardo Hausmann) *Open Economies Review* (January 2023)
- [24] Enough Potential Repudiation: Economic and Legal Aspects of Sovereign Debt in the Pandemic Era, (with Anna Gelpern), *Annual Review of Economics* (September 2022)

- [25] The Odious Haitian Independence Debt (with Kim Oosterlink, Mark Weidemaier, and Mitu Gulati), *Journal of Globalization & Development* (September 2022)
- [26] State-Owned Commercial Banks, *Journal of Economic Policy Reforms* (June 2022)
- [27] Environmental Protection and Sovereign Debt Restructuring, (with Patrick Bolton, Lee Buchheit, Mitu Gulati and Beatrice Weder di Mauro), *Capital Markets Law Journal* (June, 2022)
- [28] A Debt of Dishonor (with Kim Oosterlink, Mark Weidemaier, and Mitu Gulati), *Boston University Law Review* (May, 2022).
- [29] Politically Connected Firms and Privileged Access to Credit: Evidence from Central and Eastern Europe, (with Maurizio Bussolo, Francesca de Nicola and Richard Varghese), *European Journal of Political Economy* (July, 2021)
- [30] Legal Air Cover, (with Patrick Bolton and Mitu Gulati), *Journal of Financial Regulation* (October, 2021)
- [31] Make-Wholes in Sovereign Bonds (with Mitu Gulati). *Capital Markets Law Journal* (September, 2021)
- [32] Local Crowding Out in China (with Yi Huang and Marco Pagano). *The Journal of Finance* (December, 2020)
- [33] The Hausmann-Gorky Effect (with Mitu Gulati). *Journal of Business Ethics* (September, 2020)
- [34] How to restructure Euro area sovereign debt in the era of Covid-19 (with Theresa Arnold and Mitu Gulati). *Capital Markets Law Journal* (July, 2020)
- [35] Alternative Solutions to the Odious Debt Problem (with Mitu Gulati) *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi* (June, 2020)
- [36] When Governments Promise to Prioritize Public Debt: Do Markets Care? (with Mitu Gulati, Mark Weidemaier, and Gracie Willingham), *Journal of Financial Regulation* (March, 2020)
- [37] Come risolvere il problema del debito pubblico italiano: un'analisi critica delle soluzioni facili. *Rivista di Politica Economica* (January 2020)
- [38] Smart Development Banks (with Eduardo Fernández-Arias and Ricardo Hausmann). *Journal of Industry, Competition & Trade* (January, 2020)
- [39] Corporate Debt, Firm Size and Financial Fragility in Emerging Markets (with Laura Alfaro, Gonzalo Asis, and Anusha Chari). *Journal of International Economics* (May, 2019). (Previously circulated as Lessons Unlearned? Corporate Debt in Emerging Markets)
- [40] Investment Gaps in Latin America and the caribbean (with Francesca Castellani, Maecelo Olarreaga, and Yue Zhou). *International Development Policy* (March, 2019). (Previously circulated as Investment Gaps in IDB Borrowing Countries)
- [41] The Cyclicity of International Public Sector Borrowing in Developing Countries: Does the Lender Matter? (with A. Galindo). *World Development* (September 2018)
- [42] How 'demos' met 'cracy': debt, inequality, money, (with A. Antoniadou). *Third World Thematics: A TWQ Journal* (August 2018)
- [43] Can Countries Rely on Foreign Saving for Domestic Investment (and Development)? (with E. Cavallo and B. Eichengreen). *Review of World Economics, Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* (May 2018)
- [44] The Real Effects of Financial Globalization. What do the Data Say? *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi* (Summer, 2018)
- [45] The Folk Theorem of Decreasing Effectiveness of Monetary Policy: What Do the Data Say? (with C. Wyplosz). *Russian Journal of Money & Finance* (March 2018)
- [46] Non-linearities in the Relationship between Finance and Growth, *Comparative Economic Studies* (March 2018)
- [47] A Surplus of Ambitions: Can Europe Rely on Large Primary Surpluses to Solve its Debt Problem? (with B. Eichengreen). *Economic Policy* (January 2016)
- [48] Democracy, Education and the Quality of Government (with P. Fortunato). *Journal of Economic Growth* (December 2015)
- [49] Financing for development: editors' introduction (with C. Adam, A. Presbitero, and D. Vines). *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* (Winter 2015)

- [50] Too Much Finance? (with J.L. Arcand and E. Berkes). *Journal of Economic Growth* (June 2015)
- [51] Public Debt Risks in Italy Myths, Facts, and Policies, *Capital Markets Law Journal* (March 2015)
- [52] La gran depresión de la economía peruana: ¿Una tormenta perfecta? (with Gonzalo Llosa). *Revista Estudios Económicos* (December 2015)
- [53] Public Debt and Economic Growth: Is There a Causal Effect? (with A. Presbitero). *Journal of Macroeconomics* (September 2014)
- [54] Financial Development and Economic Growth: Known Knowns, Known Unknowns, and Unknown Unknowns, *Revue d'économie du développement*, English Issue, 2014/2
- [55] Debt Levels, Debt Composition, and Sovereign Spreads in Emerging and Advanced Economies, (with S. Dell'Erba and R. Hausmann). *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, (Autumn 2013)
- [56] Public Debt and Economic Growth in Advanced Economies: A Survey, (with A. Presbitero). *Swiss Journal of Economics & Statistics*, (II 2013)
- [57] The Origins and Resolution of Debt Crises: It Is Not Always Fiscal! *Comparative Economic Studies* (May 2013)
- [58] Finance and Economic Development, *International Development Policy* (June 2012). (available in French in *Revue internationale de politique de développement*)
- [59] International Evidence on Recovery from Recessions, (with V. Cerra and S. Saxena). *Contemporary Economic Policy* (March 2012)
- [60] The Determinants of the Composition of Public Debt in Developing and Emerging Market Countries, (with K. Forslund and L. Lima). *Review of Development Finance* (July 2011)
- [61] Capital Account Liberalization, Financial Development and Industry Growth: A Synthetic View, (with B. Eichengreen and R. Gullapalli). *Journal of International Money & Finance* (October 2011)
- [62] Redemption or Abstinence? Original Sin, Currency Mismatches and Counter-Cyclical Policies in the New Millennium, (with R. Hausmann). *Journal of Globalization & Development* (October 2011)
- [63] The Elusive Cost of Default, (with E. Levy Yeyati). *Journal of Development Economics* (August 2010)
- [64] Do Sovereign Defaults Hurt Exporters? (with E. Borensztein). *Open Economies Review* (May 2010)
- [65] The Costs of Sovereign Default, (with E. Borensztein). *IMF Staff Papers* (November 2009) Featured in *Economic Focus* (The Economist)
- [66] The Law and Economics of Sovereign Debt and Sovereign Default, (with F. Sturzenegger and J. Zettelmeyer). *Journal of Economic Literature* (September 2009)
- [67] Religion and Education Gender Gap. Are Muslims Different? (with M. Hajj). *Economics of Education Review* (June 2009)
- [68] Public Debt Around the World: A New Dataset of Central Government Debt, (with D. Jaimovich). *Applied Economics Letters* (March 2008)
- [69] A Reappraisal of State-Owned Banks, (with E. Levy-Yeyati and A. Micco). *Economia* (Spring 2007). (Previous version published in Spanish as ¿Es conveniente la banca estatal? El papel de los bancos estatales y de desarrollo, *Perspectivas*, December 2004)
- [70] Bank Ownership and Performance, Does Politics Matter? (with A. Micco and M. Yañez). *Journal of Banking & Finance* (January 2007)
- [71] The Cyclical Nature of North-South FDI Flows, (with E. Levy-Yeyati and E. Stein). *Journal of International Money & Finance* (January 2007)
- [72] Bank Ownership and Lending Behavior, (with A. Micco). *Economics Letters* (November 2006)
- [73] Does Inflation Grease the Wheels of the Labor market? The Role of Labor Market regulations, (with A.M. Loboguerrero). *Contributions to Macroeconomics*, B.E. Journals in Macroeconomics (October 2006)
- [74] The Unexplained Part of Public Debt, (with C. Campos and D. Jaimovich). *Emerging Markets Review* (September 2006)
- [75] The Long-Run Volatility Puzzle of the Real Exchange Rate, (with R. Hausmann and R. Rigobon). *Journal of International Money and Finance* (February 2006)
- [76] Public Sector Premium and Gender Gap in Latin America: Spoiled Bureaucrats and Exploited Women,

- (with C.Z. Qiang). *Journal of Socio Economics* (December 2005)
- [77] Social Mobility and Religion. Evidence from Lebanon, (with M. El Khoury). *Research in the Social Scientific Study of Religion* (Fall 2005)
- [78] Corporate Governance and Private Capital Flows to Emerging Market Countries, (with A. Chong, A. Izquierdo and A. Micco). *International Finance* (Summer 2005)
- [79] Why are Latin Americans so Unhappy about Reforms? (with M. Yañez). *Journal of Applied Economics* (May 2005)
- [80] Patterns and Determinants of Political Participation in Latin America, (with A. Gaviria and J. Seddon). *Latin American Journal of Economic Development* (October 2004)
- [81] Reforms Fatigue: Symptoms, Reasons and Implications, (with E. Lora and M. Quispe). *Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta (Second Quarter 2004)
- [82] Political Institutions and Growth Collapses, (with A. Gaviria, J. Seddon, and E. Stein). *Latin American Journal of Economic Development* (April 2004)
- [83] The Determinants of Original Sin: An empirical investigation, (with R. Hausmann). *Journal of International Money & Finance* (December 2003)
- [84] Le péché original: le calvaire, le mystère et le chemin de la rédemption, (with B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann). *L'Actualité Économique, Revue D'Analyse Économique*, (December 2003)
- [85] Debt Composition and Balance Sheet Effects of Currency Depreciation: A Summary of the Micro Evidence, (with A. Galindo and F. Schiantarelli). *Emerging Markets Reviews* (December 2003)
- [86] Examen des réformes structurelles en Amérique Latine, (with E. Lora). *Problèmes d'Amérique Latine* (Spring 2003)
- [87] Political Particularism around the World, (with A. Gaviria, J. Seddon, and E. Stein). *World Bank Economic Review* (March 2003)
- [88] The Future of Structural Reforms, (with E. Lora). *Journal of Democracy* (April 2003)
- [89] Macroeconomic Policies in Egypt: An Interpretation of the Past and Options for the Future, *Journal of Development & Economic Policies* (December 2002)
- [90] The Strange Case of the Public Sector Wage Premium, *Public Finance Management* (November 2002)
- [91] Globalización y Reformas Estructurales en América Latina: Lo que funcionó y lo que no, (with E. Lora). *Revista Asturiana de Economía* (September 2002)
- [92] Education, Childbearing, and Female Labor Market Participation: Evidence from Lebanon, (with M. Hajj). *Journal of Development & Economic Policies* (June 2002). Reprinted in A. Al-Kawaz *Enhancing Links between Education and Labor Market*, American University of Cairo Press
- [93] Income Distribution and Economic Growth: Evidence from the U.S. States Data, *Journal of Economic Growth* (March 2002)
- [94] Why Do Countries Float the Way they Float? (with R. Hausmann and E. Stein). *Journal of Development Economics* (December 2001)
- [95] Electoral Rules, Political Systems, and Institutional Quality, *Economics & Politics* (November 2001)
- [96] Public-Private Wage Differentials and Bureaucratic Quality. Evidence from Latin America, *Economia* (Fall 2001)
- [97] Convergence in Income Inequality, *Journal of Income Distribution* (Spring-Summer 2001)
- [98] On the Determinants of Fiscal Centralization: Theory and Evidence, *Journal of Public Economics* (October 1999)
- [99] Decentralization as a Mechanism to Prevent Secession, *Economic Notes* (November 1998)
- [100] Optimal Contracts for Central Bankers: Inflation versus Money Supply and Exchange Rate Targets, *The Open Economies Review* (January 1997). Second Place Prize Award for the best article published in 1997

Contributions to Edited Volumes

- [101] Delicaded and Embarassing: U.S. Loans to Suppress Haitian Independence (with M. Gulati, K. Oosterlinck and M. Weidemaier) in Volume 2 of *Roots of Underdevelopment: A New Economic and Political History*

- of Latin America & the Caribbean.* (edited by Felipe Valencia) (Volume 2, forthcoming)
- [102] Odious Debts: The Power of a Mythical Doctrine (with Kim Oosterlink, Mitu Gulati and Mark Weidemaier) *Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law* (2026)
- [103] Fiscal policy and debt sustainability (with A. Fatás) in G. Gensler, S. Johnson, U. Panizza and B. Weder di Mauro (eds.) *The Economic Consequences of the Trump Administration: A Preliminary Assessment*, CEPR (2025).
- [104] The Economic Consequences of the Trump Administration: Key Assessments (with G. Gensler, S. Johnson, and B. Weder di Mauro) in G. Gensler, S. Johnson, U. Panizza and B. Weder di Mauro (eds.) *The Economic Consequences of the Trump Administration: A Preliminary Assessment*, CEPR (2025).
- [105] Debt Explosions and Debt Reductions in Developing Countries: Drivers and Implications (with A. Powell) in E. Alberola (ed.) *Fiscal Policy in a Turbulent Era: Tectonic Shifts*, Edward Elgar (2024)
- [106] Fiscal uncertainty: The thankless task of forecasting Asia's fiscal accounts, in B. Ferrarini, M. Giugale and J. Pradelli (eds.) *The Sustainability of Asias Debt*, Edward Elgar (2022).
- [107] Maduro Bonds (with M. Gulati), in J. Flores and P. Pénét (eds.) *Sovereign Debt Diplomacies*, Oxford University Press (2021)
- [108] The Motives to Borrow (with A. Fatás, A. Ghosh, and A. Presbitero), in S. Abbas, A. Pienkowski, and K. Rogoff (eds.) *Sovereign Debt: A Guide for Economists and Practitioners*, Oxford University Press. (2019)
- [109] Debt Sustainability in Low-Income Countries: The Grants versus Loans Debate in a World without Crystal Balls, in P. Guillaumont (ed.) *Financing Sustainable Development by Addressing Vulnerabilities*, FERDI, (2015)
- [110] Public Debt and Long-Term Economic Growth: The Research and Policy Agenda, Proceedings of the 43rd Economics Conference, Austrian National Bank (2015)
- [111] Do We Need a Mechanism for Solving Sovereign Debt Crises? A Rule-Based Discussion, in C. Paulus (ed.) *A Debt Restructuring Mechanism for Sovereigns*, Beck-Hart-Nomos, Munich, Germany (2014)
- [112] The Economic Rationale for the Principles on Promoting Responsible Sovereign Lending and Borrowing, (with Y. Li), in C. Esposito, Y. Li and J. P. Bohoslavsky (eds), *Sovereign Financing and International Law*, Oxford University Press, (2013)
- [113] Finance and Economic Development in a Model with Credit Rationing, (with J.L. Arcand and E. Berkes), in V. Acharya, T. Beck, D. Evanoff, G. Kaufman, and R. Portes (eds.) *The Social Value of the Financial Sector: Too Big to Fail or Just too Big*. World Scientific Publishing (2013)
- [114] International Government Debt, (with F. Sturzenegger and J. Zettelmeyer). *Encyclopedia of Financial Globalization* (2013)
- [115] The Politics of Debt and Debt Crises, in E. Gnam (ed.) *The Interaction of Political, Fiscal and Financial Stability: Lessons from the Crisis*. SUERF, Vienna (2013)
- [116] An Evaluation of the Contractionary Devaluation Hypothesis, (with R. Bebczuk and A. Galindo), in H. S. Esfahani, G. Facchini, and G. Hewings (eds.) *Economic Development in Latin America: Essays in Honor of Werner Baer*. Palgrave Macmillan (2010)
- [117] Avoiding Avoidable Debt Crises: Lessons from Recent Defaults, (with Y. Li and R. Olivares-Caminal), in C. A. Primo Braga and G. A. Vincelette (eds.) *Sovereign Debt and the Financial Crisis: Will This Time be Different?*, The World Bank (2010)
- [118] Is Domestic Debt the Answer to Debt Crises? in B. Herman, J.A. Ocampo and S. Spiegel (eds.) *Overcoming Developing Country Debt Crises*. Oxford University Press (2010)
- [119] Public Administration and Institutions in Latin America: Alternative View Paper, in B. Lomborg (ed.) *Copenhagen Consensus for Latin America and the Caribbean*, Cambridge University Press (2010)
- [120] Building Bond Markets in Latin America, (with E. Borensztein, K. Cowan, and B. Eichengreen), in E. Borensztein, K. Cowan, B. Eichengreen, and U. Panizza *Bond Markets in Latin America*. MIT Press (2008)
- [121] Prospects for Latin American Bond Markets: A Cross-Country View, (with E. Borensztein and B. Eichengreen), in E. Borensztein, K. Cowan, B. Eichengreen, and U. Panizza *Bond Markets in Latin America*. MIT Press (2008)
- [122] Original Sin, Debt Intolerance and Currency Mismatches: Why are not the Same and Why it Matters,

- (with B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann), in S. Edwards (ed.) *Capital Controls & Capital Flows in Emerging Economies: Policies, Practices and Consequences*. NBER and University of Chicago Press (2007) featured by Martin Wolf in the Financial Times 08/04/2004
- [123] The 2007 Global Financial Turmoil, (with R. Khalidi, M. La Marca, M. Rau-Goring, and D. Zivkovic), in *Coping with Globalized Finance* (edited by H. Flassbeck and M. La Marca) UNCTAD (2007)
- [124] Bank Concentration and Credit Volatility, (with A. Micco), in G. Caprio, D. Evanoff, and G. Kaufman (eds.) *Cross Border Banking: Regulatory Challenges*. World Scientific Publishing (2006)
- [125] A Tale of Two Markets: Bond Market Development in East Asia and Latin America, (with E. Borensztein and B. Eichengreen). *Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research Occasional Paper* no. 3 (2006)
- [126] The Changing Role of Government in Finance, (with A. Galindo and A. Micco), in E. Lora (ed.) *The State of the Reform of the State*. Stanford University Press (2006)
- [127] Fiscal Sustainability: Issues for Emerging Market Countries, (with A. Izquierdo), in A. El Galal and N. Ul. Haque (eds) *Fiscal Sustainability in Emerging Markets: International Experience and Implications for Egypt*. American University in Cairo Press (2006)
- [128] The Pain of Original Sin, (with B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann), in B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann (eds.) *Other People's Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging-Market Economies*, University of Chicago Press (2005)
- [129] The Mystery of Original Sin, (with B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann), in B. Eichengreen and R. Hausmann (eds.) *Other People's Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging-Market Economies*, University of Chicago Press (2005)
- [130] Original Sin and Monetary Cooperation, in B. Fritz and M. Metzger (eds.) *New Issues in Regional Monetary Coordination - Understanding North-South and South-South Arrangements*, Palgrave Macmillan (2005)
- [131] Macroeconomic Shocks, Inflation and Latin America's Labour Market, (with A. M. Loboguerrero), in R.J. Langhammer, and L. Vinhas de Souza (eds.), *Monetary Policy and Macroeconomic Stabilization in Latin America*, Springer (2005)
- [132] Trade Agreements, Exchange Rate Disagreements, (with E. Fernandez Arias and E. Stein), in V. Alexander, J. Méltitz, and G. M. von Furstenberg (eds.) *Monetary Unions and Hard Pegs: Effects on Trade, Financial Development, and Stability*, Oxford University Press (2004)
- [133] Assessing Dollarization: An Application to Central American and Caribbean Countries, (with E. Stein and E. Talvi), in E. Levy-Yeyati and F. Sturzenegger (eds.) *Dollarization* MIT Press (2003)
- [134] Corporate Governance and Private Capital Flows to Latin America, (with A. Chong, A. Izquierdo, and A. Micco), in P. Cornelius and B. Kogut (eds.) *Corporate Governance and Capital Flows in a Global Economy*, Oxford University Press (2003)
- [135] Working in a Volatile World: Macroeconomic Shocks and the Labor Market, in *Good Jobs Wanted, Labor Markets in Latin America*. The Johns Hopkins University Press (2003)
- [136] Monetary and Fiscal Policies in Emerging Markets, in E. Cardoso and A. Galal (eds.) *Monetary Policy & Exchange Rate Regimes, Options for the Middle East ECES*, Cairo (2002)
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LANGUAGES

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CITIZENSHIP

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